

Community Designs System: New Types of Designs and Search Database

共同体外观设计制度: 外观设计新类型和搜索数据库

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Overview 概览

1. Community Designs Protection System

共同体外观设计保护制度

- Forms of Protection 保护形式
- Definitions 定义
 - o Partial Designs 局部外观设计

2. New Types of Designs

外观设计新类型

- Definitions 定义
- Main issues 主要问题

3. Search Database

搜索数据库



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Community Designs Protection System – Forms of protection 共同体外观设计保护制度 ——保护形式

- 1. UNREGISTERED Community Design (UCD) 未注册共同体外观设计
 - 2. REGISTERED Community Design (RCD) 注册共同体外观设计

UCD	RCD
未注册共同体外观设计	注册共同体外观设计
• Available since 06/03/2002 2002	• Available since 01/04/2003 2003
年3月6日开始实施	年4月1日开始实施
・Unitary Character throughout the EU	・Unitary Character throughout the EU
在欧盟具备单一性	在欧盟具备单一性
• no registration required	• registration required
无需 注册	需要注册
• protection for up to 3 years from the date the design is first disclosed in the EU 从在欧盟境内向 公众首次公开 之日起,自动享受 3年 保护	• protection for 5 years , renewable every 5 years, up to an overall maximum of 25 years from the date of filing 从 申请之日 起自动享受 5年 保护,每5年可续展,最长保护期 25年
• protection only against copying 仅防止 抄袭	• exclusive right to use the design and prevent others from using it, including the making, offering, putting on the market, importing, exporting or using any product in which the design is incorporated or applied to 使用外观设计的独占性权利,防止他人使用其外观设计,包括制造、许诺销售、销售、进口、出口或使用包含或运用其外观设计的任何产品
• invalidity only before national Courts 仅国家法院可宣告无效	• invalidity before the EUIPO or national Courts 欧盟知识产权局或国家法院均可宣告无效



Community Designs Protection System – Definitions 共同体外观设计保护制度——定义

Article 3 CDR (Council Regulation (EC) No 6/2002 of 12 December 2001 on Community designs) 2001年12月12日通过的《欧盟理事会共同体外观设计保护条例》第3条

Definitions 定义

- (a) **DESIGN** means the appearance of the whole or a part of a product resulting from the features of, in particular, the lines, contours, colours, shape, texture and/or materials of the product itself and/or its ornamentation. **外观设计**是指,由线条、轮廓、颜色、形状、表面结构和/或者由材料本身和/或装饰形成的整体 或局部产品外观。
- b) PRODUCT means any industrial or handicraft item, including inter alia parts intended to be assembled into a complex product, packaging, get-up, graphic symbols and typographic typefaces, but excluding computer programs.
 - 产品是指所有工业和手工制品,包括属于复合产品的包装、装帧、图形和字体排印。计算机程序不属于产品。
- c) COMPLEX PRODUCT means a product which is composed of multiple components which can be replaced permitting disassembly and re-assembly of the product
 - 复合产品是指由多个可以替换的部件组成,可以组装和拆卸的产品。



Article 3 CDR – Definitions

《欧盟理事会共同体外观设计保护条例》第3条 定义

a) **DESIGN** means the **appearance** of **the whole or a part of a product** resulting from the features of, in particular, the lines, contours, colours, shape, texture and/or materials of the product itself and/or its ornamentation.

外观设计是指,由线条、轮廓、颜色、形状、表面结构和/或者由材料本身和/或其装饰形成的**整体或局部产品外观**。

Partial Designs

局部外观设计

No need to represent the entire product

无需表示整个产品

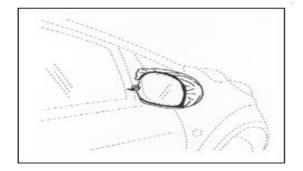
- Use of **visual disclaimers** to **exclude** features from protection

使用视觉免责声明将功能排除在保护范围之外



BROKEN LINES

虚线



BLURRING

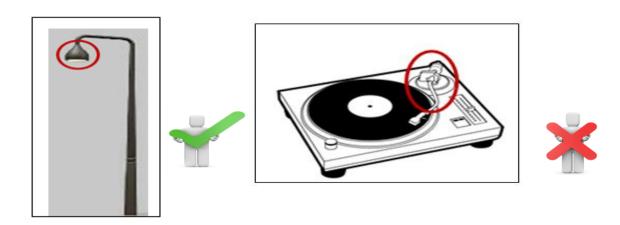
模糊处理



COLOUR SHADING

颜色阴影





BOUNDARIES

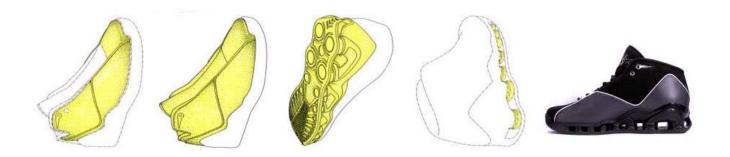
线框



Multiple applications 多件申请

- Partial designs are often filed in multiple applications which include the **entire product** as well as **specific parts** thereof:

局部外观设计往往位于包括整个产品及其具体部分的多件申请中



 Each embodiment represents a design on its own and is examined and dealt with separately.

每项实施例表示一项外观设计, 予以单独审查和处理。



UCDs - Partial designs

未注册共同体外观设计——局部外观设计:

C-123/20, 28/10/2021, Ferrari S.p.A. v. Mansory Design & Holding GmbH (Mansory Design) 2021年10月28日Ferrari SpA诉Mansory Design Holding GmbH案 (C-123/20号)





- The making available to the public of the overall design of a product may also entail the making available of the design of a part of that product as long as it is clearly identifiable from the disclosure to the public (38).

向公众提供产品的整体外观设计意味着向公众提供**该产品一部分**的外观设计,前提是向公众提供外观设计 时 该部分可明确识别 (38)

- The **appearance of that part of the product** or that component part of a complex product **must be capable, in itself, of producing an overall impression** and cannot be completely lost in the product as a whole (50).

产品的该部分,或复合产品的该构成部件的**外观本身**,**必须能够产生整体印象**,不会完全消失在产品整体中(50)



Article 3 CDR – Definitions

《欧盟理事会共同体外观设计保护条例》第3条 定义

b) PRODUCT means any industrial or handicraft item, including 产品是指所有工业和手工制品,包括:



Complex Products 复合产品



Packaging 包装



Get-up 装帧



Graphic symbols 图形符号



Typographic typefaces 字体排印

- ➤ Natural products 天然产品
- ✗ Ideas 思想
- ▼ Functions 功能
- Smells and fragrances 气味和香味
- Music and sounds 音乐和声音
- ✗ Computer programmes 计算机程序

but excluding:
不包括



Article 3 CDR – Definitions

《欧盟理事会共同体外观设计保护条例》第3条 定义

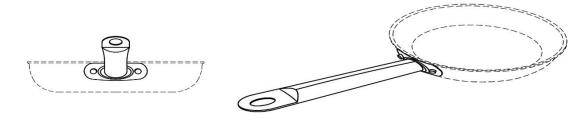
c) COMPLEX PRODUCT means a product which is composed of multiple components which can be replaced permitting disassembly and re-assembly of the product.

复合产品是指由多个可以替换的部件组成,可以组装和拆卸的产品。

➤ A component of a product 产品的部件:

The **parts of a product** for which the protection is **not** sought may be disclaimed by a graphic disclaimer of interrupted lines

对于不寻求保护的产品部件,可通过虚线形式的视觉免责声明加以排除。





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New Types of Designs - Subject Matter of Protection 外观设计新类型-

GUIS 图形用户界面

- Icons (static and dynamic) 图标 (静态和动态)
- Animated characters 动画人物
- Displays 展示









Apple, Inc.

slide to answe





Virtual Designs 虚拟外观设计

- Projected images 投影图片
- Virtual reality environments 虚拟现实环境
- Videogames (parts of) 电子游戏 (及其局部)
- Holographics 全息图







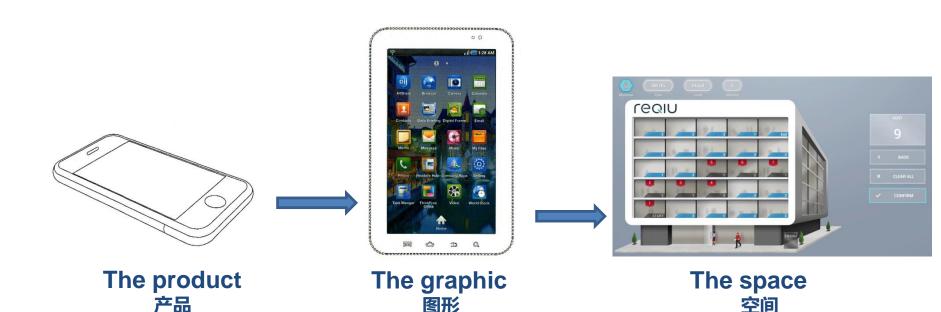


New Types of Designs – Main Issues 外观设计新类型——主要问题

1. 3D products to 2D or virtual space 3D产品转向2D或虚拟空间

Article 3 CDR 《欧盟理事会共同体外观设计保护条例》第3条

- a) **DESIGN** means the appearance of the **whole or a part of a product** [...] 外观设计是指【.....】整体或局部产品外观
- b) PRODUCT means any industrial or handicraft item [...] including inter alia [...] get-up, graphic symbols [...] 产品是指所有工业和手工制品,包括【......】装帧、图形符号【......】





New Types of Designs - Main Issues 外观设计新类型——主要问题

2. No physical embodiment 无实体实施例

- Partial designs 局部外观设计







- Product Indications 产品标识



New Types of Designs – Main Issues 外观设计新类型——主要问题

Typically: Class 14-04 of the Locarno Classification

通常为洛迦诺分类的第14-04类

Classes Alphabetical Class And Subclass Headings General Remarks Recommendations Modifications Search

Class 14 第14类 录音、电子通信或数据处理设备

Recording, telecommunication or data processing equipment

14-01 EQUIPMENT FOR THE RECORDING OR REPRODUCTION OF SOUNDS OR PICTURES

Note(s)

Not including photographic or cinematographic apparatus (Cl. 16).

14-02 DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT AS WELL AS PERIPHERAL APPARATUS AND DEVICES

14-03 TELECOMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT, WIRELESS REMOTE CONTROLS AND RADIO AMPLIFIERS

Note(s)

Including telephone and television apparatus, as well as radio sets.

14-04 SCREEN DISPLAYS AND ICONS

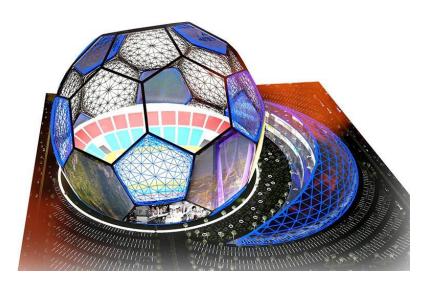
Note(s)

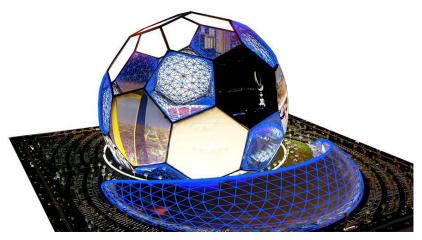
Including those for goods belonging to other classes.



New Types of Designs – Main Issues 外观设计新类型——主要问题

- 3. <u>Transitions</u>, <u>movements</u>, <u>animations</u> 过渡、移动、动画
 - What is the subject matter of protection? 保护客体是什么?
 - Formal representation requirements 形式表示要求

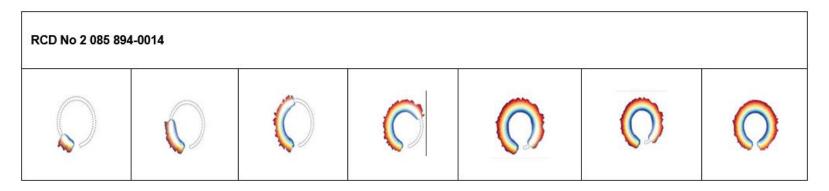




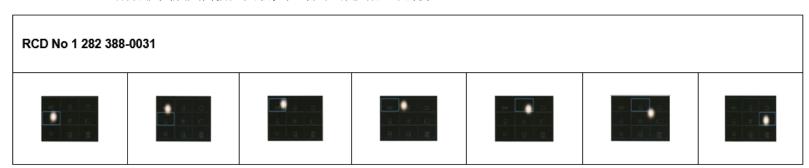


Graphical User Interface – Representation 图形用户界面——表示

- Animated GUIs and icons are normally represented through snapshots 动画图形用户界面和图标一般通过快照表示
- Maximum **7 views** per design 每项外观设计最多**7个视图**



- All views need to be **visually related**, which means that they must have features in common 所有视图须具备**视觉关联性**,即其必须具有共同特征





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Main Databases 主要数据库







The EUIPO's database access

Search trade marks, designs, owners, representatives. Builetins and Office decisions in one single application. Learn how

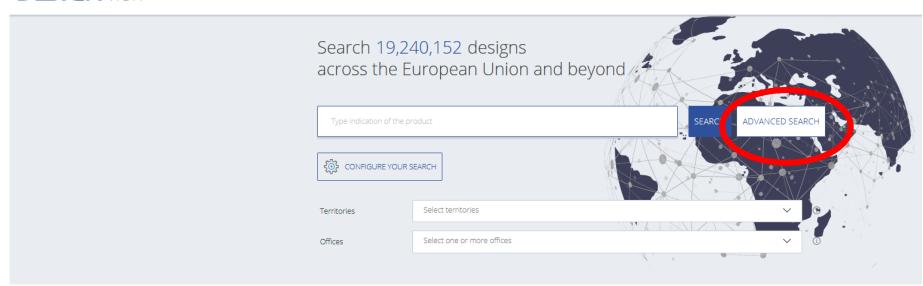




Main Databases 主要数据库

https://www.tmdn.org/tmdsview-web/#/dsview

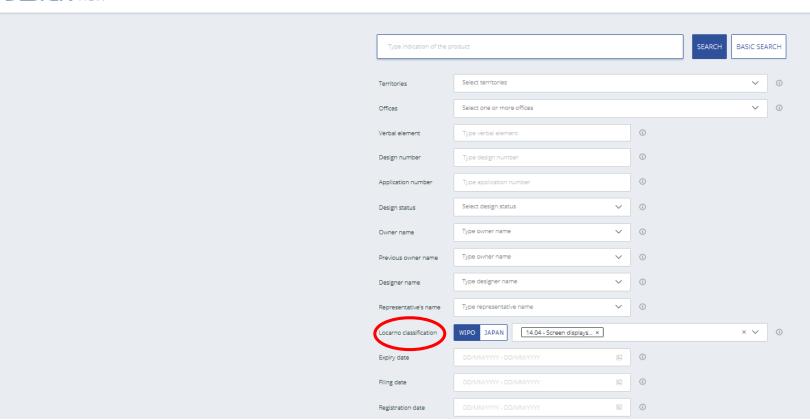
DESIGN view





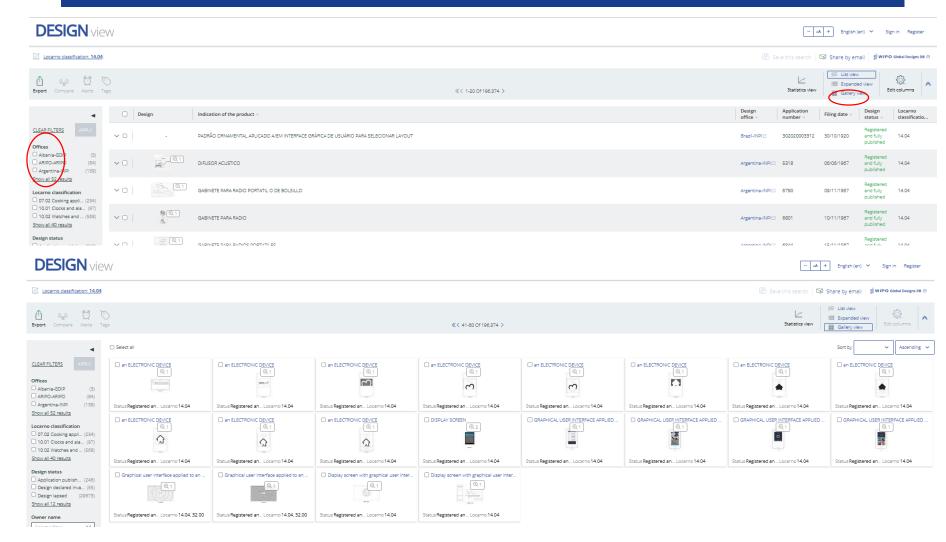
DESIGN View

DESIGN view





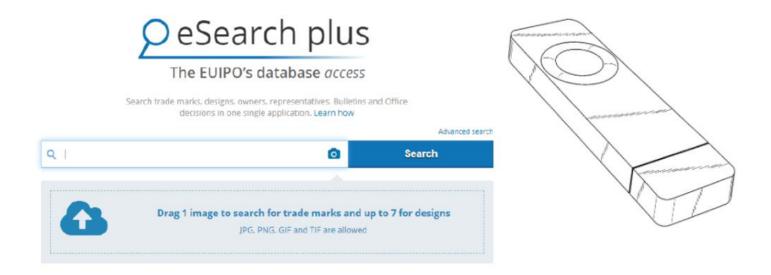
DESIGN View





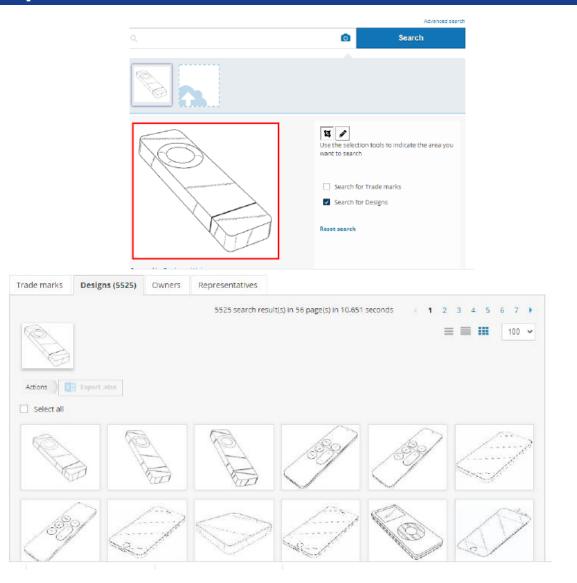
Esearch plus - EUIPO

https://euipo.europa.eu/eSearch/





Esearch plus - EUIPO





International Studies and Recommendations 国际研究与建议

- <u>Convergence on graphic representations of designs Common Communication</u> (CP6) 统一化外观设计图形表示—共同通信文件 (CP6)
- <u>ID5 "Study of practices on protection of new technological designs" ID5</u> "新型技术外观设计的保护实践研究"
- WIPO SCT/37/2 "Analysis of the Returns to the Questionnaire on Graphical User Interface (GUI), Icon and Typeface/Type Font Designs 世界知识产权组织SCT/37/2: "关于图形用户界面、图标和字体/字型外观设计问卷反馈的分析"
- WIPO SCT/42/6 "Proposal by the delegations of Japan and the USA for a joint recommendation: Industrial design protection for graphical user interface (GUI) designs 世界知识产权组织SCT/42/6: "关于日本和美国代表的联合建议:图形用户界面设计的外观设计保护"
- ID5 "Catalogue of Partial Design Protection" ID5 "局部外观设计保护目录"



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